

**Number Properties**

Works for \* and + only

Commutative <i>Changes the order</i>	$x+y = y+x$ $x \cdot y = y \cdot x$
Associative <i>Changes the groupings</i>	$(a+b)+c = a+(b+c)$ $(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$

Why do we need to remember these properties for combining like terms?

**Combining Like Terms**

How many terms?

$$-6x + 7y + x^2 - 2xy - 5x - 3y + 8x^2 - 4y + 8xy - 10x$$

What are the "like" terms?

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 -6x & -5x & -10x & \rightarrow & -21x \\
 +7y & -3y & -4y & \rightarrow & 0 \\
 +x^2 & +8x^2 & & \rightarrow & 9x^2 \\
 -2xy & +8xy & & \rightarrow & 6xy
 \end{array}$$

What does simplify mean?

→ to combine all like terms

Simplified:

$$-21x + 9x^2 + 6xy$$

## Simplify the Expression

1)  $2 \text{ apples} + 3 \text{ bananas} + 4 \text{ apples} + 5 \text{ grapes} + 8 \text{ banana} - 3 \text{ apples}$

3 apples + 11 bananas + 5 grapes

2)  $-12x^2(-5) + 6x - 12 + 2$

-6x -15

3)  $-|-8| + |10| + |-12| - |5| - |3|$

-8 + 10 - 12 - 5 = -1

4)  $-2x^2 + 3xy - 4x - (-6x^2) - 8xy + 3 - 8xy + 3 - 8x + x - 4 - y + 10x^2$

14x<sup>2</sup> -13xy -11x -y +2

5)  $16x - 3x - 9 + -8x + 24$

5x +15

6)  $10 + 12x + 24 + 2x - (-8) - 4x + 7 - x - (-7)$

9x +56

7)  $10a + b - 5 - 4b + 6a - 7 + 3 - 14a$

2a -3b -9

**Homework:** What is the World's Saddest Candy? Wkst.

Adapted: What is the World's Saddest Candy wkst. (#1-10 only)