

4.1: Parts of an Expression and More Translations

Write each statement using number, variables and operations.

1. The
- sum
- of a number and 4
- is greater than
- 15.

$$n + 4 > 15$$

2. -9 times
- (the quantity of a number minus 6)
- is the same as
- 18

$$-9(n - 6) = -18$$

3. The
- difference
- of a number and 13.

$$n - 13$$

4. 3
- less than
- a number.

$$n - 3$$

5. A number
- cannot exceed
- 44.

$$n \leq 44$$

6. The
- quotient
- of a number and 14
- is less than or equal to
- 22.

$$\frac{n}{14} \leq 22$$

7. -12 and the sum of a number
- is greater than
- that same number plus 7.

$$-12 + n > n + 7$$

8. The
- product
- of a number and -3
- minus
- 7.

$$(-3 \cdot n) - (-7)$$

9. 38
- is the total
- of 43 and some number.

$$38 = 43 + n$$

10. A number
- increased by
- 20
- equal
- 16.

$$n + 20 = 16$$

11. A number
- square
- is at least
- 33.

$$n^2 \geq 33$$

12. The
- difference of 4 and a number cubed
- is less than
- 20.

$$4 - n^3 < 20$$

13. A number
- decreased by
- 16
- is
- zero.

$$n - 16 = 0$$

14. The
- quotient
- of some number and
- the quantity of 3 times that same number minus 5
- .

$$\frac{n}{(3n - 5)}$$

State the number of terms, coefficients, constant terms and like terms for each expression.
Then simplify each expression.

1. $3x + 4y + 9xy - 9x + 5 - 3x - (-2y) + 4xy - 5$

Terms	Coefficients	Constant terms	Like Terms	Simplified
9		2		
$3x, 4y, 9xy, -9x,$ $5, -3x, 2y, 4xy,$ -5	$3, 4, 9, -9,$ $-3, +2,$	$5, -5$	$3x, -9x, -3x,$ $4y, +2y,$ $9xy, 4xy,$ $5, -5$	$-9x + 6y + 13xy$

2. $8x + 3x^2 - 6x + 5x^2 - 5 + 6x - 15x^2$

Terms	Coefficients	Constant terms	Like Terms	Simplified
7		1		
$8x, 3x^2, -6x,$ $5x^2, -5, 6x,$ $-15x^2$	$8, 3, -6, 5,$ $6, -15$	-5	$8x, -6x, 6x,$ $3x^2, 5x^2, -15x^2$	$-7x^2 + 8x - 5$

3. $3 - 4ab + 6a - 4b$

Terms	Coefficients	Constant terms	Like Terms	Simplified
4		1		
$3, -4ab,$ $6a, -4b$	$-4, 6,$	3	none	$-4ab + 6a - 4b + 3$

4. $3x - 4y + 5 - 3xy - y + 2 - x + 7xy - 3 + x^2$

\swarrow $+1$ is a coefficient \nwarrow 1 is a coefficient
 \swarrow -1 is a coefficient \nwarrow 1 is a coefficient

Terms	Coefficients	Constant terms	Like Terms	Simplified
10				
$3x, -4y, +5,$ $-3xy, -y, +2,$ $-x, +7xy, -3,$ $-x^2$	$3, -4, -3, -1,$ $7, 1$	$5, 2, -3$	$-3xy, 7xy,$ $-4y, -y,$ $5, 2, -3,$ $3x, -x,$	$(x^2 + 4xy + 2x - 5y + 4)$

5. $4x - 6 + x - 4y$

Terms	Coefficients	Constant terms	Like Terms	Simplified
4				
$4x, -6,$ $x, -4y$	$4, 1, -4$	-6	$4x, x$	$5x - 4y - 6$